

Cumulative Annual Index

The cumulative annual index lists (in bold type) each country, topic, international organization, and alliance that has been covered by **Current World Leaders** during the year. In addition, each country, international organization, and alliance listed in the *Almanac* issues of **Current World Leaders** is entered in bold type. All listings are arranged in alphabetical order. Citations within each major heading are also in alphabetical order.

The month and number following each entry indicate the issue and page number of **Current World Leaders** in which the entry appeared. The letters in parentheses indicate that the entry refers to: (B) a biography, (CP) a country profile, (FA) a feature article, (R) a report, or (S) a speech. A double asterisk (**) after an entry indicates an accompanying photograph. Abbreviations used in this index are found on page 845.

Republic of AFGHANISTAN

Agriculture and Irrigation

"Managing Western Water" (FA), by
Diana C. Gibbons and Dr. Mohamed
T. El-Ashry, Aug., 609

"Thirst for Growth: Changing the
Mission of the Water Agencies in the
West" (S), by Dr. Robert Gottlieb,
Aug., 623

"Water Allocation in Egypt: A Con-
temporary Assessment of an Ancient
Problem" (FA), by Dr. Scot E. Smith
and Hussam M. Al-Rawahy, Aug., 589

Republic of ALBANIA

Democratic and Popular Republic of ALGERIA

Amnesty International

Andean Pact

Principality of ANDORRA

People's Republic of ANGOLA

ANTIGUA and BARBUDA

ARGENTINA

Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN)

Commonwealth of AUSTRALIA

Republic of AUSTRIA

Azerbaijan, Iranian

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Azerbaijan" (FA), by Dr. Sussan
Siavoshi, April, 255

Azerbaijan, Soviet

"The Challenge of Nationalism to the
Gorbachev Reform Agenda" (FA), by
Roger D. Kangas, April, 235

Commonwealth of the BAHAMAS

State of BAHRAIN

Baltic Republics

"The Challenge of Nationalism to the
Gorbachev Reform Agenda" (FA), by
Roger D. Kangas, April, 235

"Nationalism in Our Time" (FA), by
Dr. Gregory Gleason, April, 213

People's Republic of BANGLADESH

BARBADOS

BELAU - see Republic of PALAU

Kingdom of BELGIUM

BELIZE

Republic of BENIN

Kingdom of BHUTAN

Republic of BOLIVIA

Republic of BOTSWANA

Federative Republic of BRAZIL
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM
Republic of BULGARIA
BURKINA FASO
BURMA – see Union of MYANMAR
Republic of BURUNDI
CAMBODIA
Republic of CAMEROON
CANADA
Republic of CAPE VERDE
Caribbean Community (CARICOM)
Central African Economic and Customs Union
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC
Central American Common Market (CACM)
CEYLON – see SRI LANKA
Republic of CHAD
Republic of CHILE
People's Republic of CHINA
Republic of CHINA (Taiwan)
Republic of COLOMBIA
Colombo Plan (CP)
The Commonwealth (C)
COMOROS Federal Islamic Republic
Republic of the CONGO
Republic of COSTA RICA
CÔTE D'IVOIRE – see IVORY COAST

Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA)
Council of Europe (CE)
Republic of CUBA
Republic of CYPRUS
CZECH and SLOVAK Federal Republic
Kingdom of DENMARK
Republic of DJIBOUTI
Commonwealth of DOMINICA
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
Eastern Europe
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Republic of ECUADOR
Arab Republic of EGYPT
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"Water Security: The Missing Link in Our Mideast Strategy" (FA), by Dr. Joyce R. Starr, Aug., 571
Republic of EL SALVADOR
ENGLAND – see UNITED KINGDOM
Environment
"Women in Environment and Development" (FA), by Annabel Rodda, Dec., 879
Republic of EQUATORIAL GUINEA
Socialist ETHIOPIA
European Community (EC)
European Free Trade Association (EFTA)

Republic of FIJI

"Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict in the Pacific Islands" (FA), by Dr. Graham Hassall, April, 283

Republic of FINLAND

FRANCE (French Republic)

GABONESE Republic

Republic of THE GAMBIA

Federal Republic of GERMANY

Republic of GHANA

GREAT BRITAIN - see UNITED KINGDOM

GREECE (Hellenic Republic)

GRENADA

Republic of GUATEMALA

Republic of GUINEA

Republic of GUINEA-BISSAU

Cooperative Republic of GUYANA

Republic of HAITI

HOLY SEE - see VATICAN City

Republic of HONDURAS

Republic of HUNGARY

Republic of ICELAND

Republic of INDONESIA

International Fellowship of Reconciliation (IFOR)

International Olympic Committee (IOC)

International Peace Bureau (IPB)

International Security

"Water Security: The Missing Link in Our Mideast Strategy" (FA), by Dr. Joyce R. Starr, Aug., 571

Islamic Republic of IRAN

"Ethnic Nationalism: The Case of Iran's Azerbaijan" (FA), by Dr. Sussan Siavoshi, April, 255

"Kurdish Identity in the Middle East" (FA), by Dr. Nader Entessar, April, 270

Republic of IRAQ

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"Water Security: The Missing Link in Our Mideast Strategy" (FA), by Dr. Joyce R. Starr, Aug., 571

IRELAND

State of ISRAEL

"Water Security: The Missing Link in Our Mideast Strategy" (FA), by Dr. Joyce R. Starr, Aug., 571

Republic of ITALY

Republic of IVORY COAST

JAMAICA

JAPAN

Hashemite Kingdom of JORDAN

"Water Security: The Missing Link in Our Mideast Strategy" (FA), by Dr. Joyce R. Starr, Aug., 571

Democratic KAMPUCHEA - see CAMBODIA

Republic of KENYA

Republic of KIRIBATI

Democratic People's Republic of KOREA (North)

Republic of KOREA (South)

State of KUWAIT

LAO People's Democratic Republic

**Latin American Economic
System (SELA)**

**Latin American Integration
Association (LAIA)**

League of Arab States (LAS)

Republic of LEBANON

"Nationalism in Our Time" (FA), by
Dr. Gregory Gleason, April, 213

Kingdom of LESOTHO

LIBERIA

**Socialist People's LIBYAN Arab
Jamahiriya**

Principality of LIECHTENSTEIN

Grand Duchy of LUXEMBOURG

**Democratic Republic of
MADAGASCAR**

MALAWI

MALAYSIA

Republic of MALDIVES

Republic of MALI

Republic of MALTA

Republic of the MARSHALL ISLANDS

Marxism-Leninism

"The Challenge of Nationalism to the
Gorbachev Reform Agenda" (FA), by
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Islamic Republic of MAURITANIA

MAURITIUS

MEXICO (United Mexican States)

Federated States of MICRONESIA

Middle East

"Ethnic Nationalism: The Case of Iran's
Azerbaijan" (FA), by Dr. Sussan
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Principality of MONACO

MONGOLIAN People's Republic

Kingdom of MOROCCO

Republic of MOZAMBIQUE

Muslim Communities

"Ethnic Conflict and Political Develop-
ment in the Philippines: The Case
of Muslim Mindanao" (FA), by
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"Kurdish Identity in the Middle East"
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Union of MYANMAR

Republic of NAMIBIA

Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict

"The Challenge of Nationalism to the
Gorbachev Reform Agenda" (FA), by
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"Ethnic Conflict and Political Develop-
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"Kurdish Identity in the Middle East"
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"Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict in the
Pacific Islands" (FA), by Dr. Graham
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"Nationalism in Our Time" (FA), by
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Republic of NAURU

Kingdom of NEPAL

Kingdom of the NETHERLANDS

NEW ZEALAND

Republic of NICARAGUA

Republic of NIGER

NIGERIA

Nordic Council (NC)

**North Atlantic Treaty
Organization (NATO)**

Kingdom of NORWAY

Sultanate of OMAN

**Organisation for Economic Coopera-
tion and Development (OECD)**

Organization of African Unity (OAU)

**Organization of American
States (OAS)**

**Organization of the Petroleum
Exporting Countries (OPEC)**

Pacific Islands

"Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict in the
Pacific Islands" (FA), by Dr. Graham
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Islamic Republic of PAKISTAN

Republic of PALAU

Palestine

"Water Security: The Missing Link in
Our Mideast Strategy" (FA), by
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Republic of PANAMA

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

"Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict in the
Pacific Islands" (FA), by Dr. Graham
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Republic of PARAGUAY

Republic of PERU

Republic of the PHILIPPINES

"Ethnic Conflict and Political Develop-
ment in the Philippines: The Case
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Republic of POLAND

Population Growth

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"Thirst for Growth: Changing the
Mission of the Water Agencies in the
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"Water Allocation in Egypt: A Contem-
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"Water Security: The Missing Link in
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Dr. Joyce R. Starr, Aug., 571

"Water Supply Issues and Policy in
Developing Countries" (FA), by
Dr. Mohan Munasinghe, Aug., 539

Republic of PORTUGAL

State of QATAR

Republic of ROMANIA

Republic of RWANDA

Federation of ST. KITTS and NEVIS

ST. LUCIA

ST. VINCENT and the GRENADINES

Republic of SAN MARINO

**Democratic Republic of SÃO TOMÉ
and PRINCIPE**

Kingdom of SAUDI ARABIA

Republic of SENEGAL

Separatist Movements

"The Challenge of Nationalism to the Gorbachev Reform Agenda" (FA), by Roger D. Kangas, April, 235

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"Nationalism and Ethnic Conflict in the Pacific Islands" (FA), by Dr. Graham Hassall, April, 283

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Republic of SEYCHELLES

Republic of SIERRA LEONE

Republic of SINGAPORE

SOLOMON ISLANDS

SOMALI Democratic Republic

Republic of SOUTH AFRICA

South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC)

South Pacific Commission (SPC)

Kingdom of SPAIN

Democratic Socialist Republic of SRI LANKA

Republic of the SUDAN

Republic of SURINAME

Kingdom of SWAZILAND

Kingdom of SWEDEN

SWITZERLAND (Swiss Confederation)

SYRIAN Arab Republic

United Republic of TANZANIA

Kingdom of THAILAND

Republic of TOGO

Kingdom of TONGA

Republic of TRINIDAD and TOBAGO

Republic of TUNISIA

Republic of TURKEY

"Ethnic Nationalism: The Case of Iran's Azerbaijan" (FA), by Dr. Sussan Siavoshi, April, 255

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"Water Security: The Missing Link in Our Mideast Strategy" (FA), by Dr. Joyce R. Starr, Aug., 571

TUVALU

Republic of UGANDA

UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

"The Challenge of Nationalism to the Gorbachev Reform Agenda" (FA), by Roger D. Kangas, April, 235

"Ethnic Nationalism: The Case of Iran's Azerbaijan" (FA), by Dr. Sussan Siavoshi, April, 255

"Nationalism in Our Time" (FA), by Dr. Gregory Gleason, April, 213

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

UNITED KINGDOM of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

"Margaret Thatcher: A Critical Retrospective" (FA), by Dr. James E. Crimmins, Dec., 893

United Nations (UN)

"Water Supply Issues and Policy in Developing Countries" (FA), by Dr. Mohan Munasinghe, Aug., 539

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

"Managing Western Water" (FA), by Diana C. Gibbons and Dr. Mohamed T. El-Ashry, Aug., 609

"Thirst for Growth: Changing the Mission of the Water Agencies in the West" (S), by Dr. Robert Gottlieb, Aug., 623

"Virginia Foster Durr: An Analysis of One Women's Contributions to the Civil Rights Movement in the South" (FA), by Dr. Lois Lovelace Duke, Dec., 917

UPPER VOLTA - see BURKINA FASO

Oriental Republic of URUGUAY

Republic of VANUATU

VATICAN City (Holy See)

Republic of VENEZUELA

Socialist Republic of VIETNAM

War Resisters' International (WRI)

Water Politics

"Managing Western Water" (FA), by Diana C. Gibbons and Dr. Mohamed T. El-Ashry, Aug., 609

"Thirst for Growth: Changing the Mission of the Water Agencies in the West" (S), by Dr. Robert Gottlieb, Aug., 623

"Water Allocation in Egypt: A Contemporary Assessment of an Ancient Problem" (FA), by Dr. Scot E. Smith and Hussam M. Al-Rawahy, Aug., 589

"Water Security: The Missing Link in Our Mideast Strategy" (FA), by Dr. Joyce R. Starr, Aug., 571

"Water Supply Issues and Policy in Developing Countries" (FA), by Dr. Mohan Munasinghe, Aug., 539

Water Quality

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"Water Allocation in Egypt: A Contemporary Assessment of an Ancient Problem" (FA), by Dr. Scot E. Smith and Hussam M. Al-Rawahy, Aug., 589

"Water Supply Issues and Policy in Developing Countries" (FA), by Dr. Mohan Munasinghe, Aug., 539

Western European Union (WEU)

WESTERN SAMOA

Women and Politics

"Men's Violence Against Women: An International Overview" (FA), by Dr. Jane Caputi, Dec., 847

"Margaret Thatcher: A Critical Retrospective" (FA), by Dr. James E. Crimmins, Dec., 893

"Virginia Foster Durr: An Analysis of One Women's Contributions to the Civil Rights Movement in the South" (FA), by Dr. Lois Lovelace Duke, Dec., 917

"Women in Environment and Development" (FA), by Annabel Rodda, Dec., 879

Women's International League for Peace and Freedom (WILPF)

World Council of Churches

Republic of YEMEN

Socialist Federal Republic of YUGOSLAVIA

Republic of ZAIRE

Republic of ZAMBIA

ZIMBABWE